INDEX TO VOLUME 91

Abnormal sperm, 660-670 Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris, 328 Accipiter gentilis, 476-479 nisus, 184, 260 Acrocephalus orientalis, 546 palustris, 731 Actitis macularia, 967 Activity patterns, 585-591, 592-597 Adjacency patterns, 208-210 Aechmophorus clarkii, 37-42 occidentalis, 37-42, 344 Aegolius acadicus, 715 funereus, 234, 262, 712-716 phoeniceus, 235 Aethia cristatella, 65-72, 709 pusilla, 65-72, 709 pygmaea, 65-72 Agamia agami, 215-217 Agelaius phoeniceus, 205, 242-253, 475, 783, 864, 941-961, 993-995 Agricultural drain water, 797-802 Aggression, 913-921 Aimophila botterii, 736-738 cassinii, 736-738 Aix sponsa, 281, 811 Akekee, see Loxops caeruleirostris Akepa, see Loxops coccineus Akialoa, Kauai, see Hemignathus procerus Alaska, 436-443 Alauda arvensis, 237 Albatross, Black-footed, see Diomedea nigrines Laysan, see Diomedea immutabilis Alberta, 362-371 Alcidae, 699-710 Alle alle, 707 Allozymes, 379-396 Amakihi, Common, see Hemignathus virens Amazonia, 720-722 Amazona albifrons, 844 ochrocephala, 844 Amphispiza belli, 1-14, 405 Anas acuta, 285, 441 americana, 441 aucklandica, 136 capensis, 131 castanea, 131 clypeata, 137, 441 cyanoptera, 789 discors, 285, 441 flavirostris, 131-138 georgica, 131-138 platalea, 131-138 platyrhynchos, 280, 789, 797, 968, 1001 rubripes, 283 sibilatrix, 131 sparsa, 131

strepera, 441, 789, 797

superciliosa, 131

versicolor, 131-138 Andersen, David E., Rongstad, Orrin J., and Mytton, William R., Response of nesting Red-tailed Hawks to helicopter overflights, 296-299 Anderson, Daniel W., see Spear, Larry B. Anderson, Stanley H., see Greer, Richard D. Andersson, Staffan, Tool use by the Fan-tailed Raven (Corvus rhipidurus), 999 Ani, Groove-billed, see Crotophaga sulcirostris Anous stolidus, 692, 868 Anser albifrons, 990-991 Anthony, Robert G., see Green, Gregory A. Anthus rubescens, 1008 Aphelocoma coerulescens, 237, 291, 731 ultramarina, 63 Aptenodytes forsteri, 512 Arad, Zeev, Midtgård, Uffe, and Bernstein, Marvin H., Thermoregulation in Turkey Vultures: Vascular anatomy, arteriovenous heat exchange, and behavior, 505-514 Aratinga canicularis, 844 Archilochus alexandri, 17, 277 colubris, 18, 274 Ardea herodias, 482-484 Arenaria interpres, 157 Argentina, 131-138 Arizona, 355-361, 416-428, 736-738 Armstrong, Doug P., see Tamm, Staffan Army ants, 1008-1009 Arnold, Todd W., Variation in size and composition of Horned and Pied-billed grebe eggs, 987-989 Aspatha gularis, 217 Assortative mating, 868-874 Athene cunicularia, 347-354 Atlantisia rogersi, 465-467 Auklet, Crested, see Aethia cristatella Least, see Aethia pusilla Parakeet, see Cyclorrhynchus psittacula Whiskered, see Aethia pygmaea Auriparus flaviceps, 327, 486, 983-985 Avery, Michael L., and van Riper, Charles, III, Seasonal changes in bird communities of the chapparral and blue-oak woodlands in central California, 288-295 Avian censuses, 288-295 community structure, 288-295, 416-428 dispersal, 242-253 distribution, 15-22 energetics, 266-271 Aviary experiment, 113-119 Aweida, Maria Klemperer, Adjacency patterns in the

song-type deliveries of Western Meadowlarks,

208-210

marila, 832

Aythya affinis, 285, 486, 832

americana, 280-287

valisineria, 826-836

collaris, 285, 441

INDEX TO VOLUME 91

Abnormal sperm, 660-670 Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris, 328 Accipiter gentilis, 476-479 nisus, 184, 260 Acrocephalus orientalis, 546 palustris, 731 Actitis macularia, 967 Activity patterns, 585-591, 592-597 Adjacency patterns, 208-210 Aechmophorus clarkii, 37-42 occidentalis, 37-42, 344 Aegolius acadicus, 715 funereus, 234, 262, 712-716 phoeniceus, 235 Aethia cristatella, 65-72, 709 pusilla, 65-72, 709 pygmaea, 65-72 Agamia agami, 215-217 Agelaius phoeniceus, 205, 242-253, 475, 783, 864, 941-961, 993-995 Agricultural drain water, 797-802 Aggression, 913-921 Aimophila botterii, 736-738 cassinii, 736-738 Aix sponsa, 281, 811 Akekee, see Loxops caeruleirostris Akepa, see Loxops coccineus Akialoa, Kauai, see Hemignathus procerus Alaska, 436-443 Alauda arvensis, 237 Albatross, Black-footed, see Diomedea nigrines Laysan, see Diomedea immutabilis Alberta, 362-371 Alcidae, 699-710 Alle alle, 707 Allozymes, 379-396 Amakihi, Common, see Hemignathus virens Amazonia, 720-722 Amazona albifrons, 844 ochrocephala, 844 Amphispiza belli, 1-14, 405 Anas acuta, 285, 441 americana, 441 aucklandica, 136 capensis, 131 castanea, 131 clypeata, 137, 441 cyanoptera, 789 discors, 285, 441 flavirostris, 131-138 georgica, 131-138 platalea, 131-138 platyrhynchos, 280, 789, 797, 968, 1001 rubripes, 283 sibilatrix, 131 sparsa, 131

strepera, 441, 789, 797

superciliosa, 131

versicolor, 131-138 Andersen, David E., Rongstad, Orrin J., and Mytton, William R., Response of nesting Red-tailed Hawks to helicopter overflights, 296-299 Anderson, Daniel W., see Spear, Larry B. Anderson, Stanley H., see Greer, Richard D. Andersson, Staffan, Tool use by the Fan-tailed Raven (Corvus rhipidurus), 999 Ani, Groove-billed, see Crotophaga sulcirostris Anous stolidus, 692, 868 Anser albifrons, 990-991 Anthony, Robert G., see Green, Gregory A. Anthus rubescens, 1008 Aphelocoma coerulescens, 237, 291, 731 ultramarina, 63 Aptenodytes forsteri, 512 Arad, Zeev, Midtgård, Uffe, and Bernstein, Marvin H., Thermoregulation in Turkey Vultures: Vascular anatomy, arteriovenous heat exchange, and behavior, 505-514 Aratinga canicularis, 844 Archilochus alexandri, 17, 277 colubris, 18, 274 Ardea herodias, 482-484 Arenaria interpres, 157 Argentina, 131-138 Arizona, 355-361, 416-428, 736-738 Armstrong, Doug P., see Tamm, Staffan Army ants, 1008-1009 Arnold, Todd W., Variation in size and composition of Horned and Pied-billed grebe eggs, 987-989 Aspatha gularis, 217 Assortative mating, 868-874 Athene cunicularia, 347-354 Atlantisia rogersi, 465-467 Auklet, Crested, see Aethia cristatella Least, see Aethia pusilla Parakeet, see Cyclorrhynchus psittacula Whiskered, see Aethia pygmaea Auriparus flaviceps, 327, 486, 983-985 Avery, Michael L., and van Riper, Charles, III, Seasonal changes in bird communities of the chapparral and blue-oak woodlands in central California, 288-295 Avian censuses, 288-295 community structure, 288-295, 416-428 dispersal, 242-253 distribution, 15-22 energetics, 266-271 Aviary experiment, 113-119 Aweida, Maria Klemperer, Adjacency patterns in the

song-type deliveries of Western Meadowlarks,

208-210

marila, 832

Aythya affinis, 285, 486, 832

americana, 280-287

valisineria, 826-836

collaris, 285, 441

B

Babbler, Grey-crowned, see *Pomastomus temporalis* Baja California, 742-743

Baker, Myron Charles, see Stone, Eric R. Balda, Russell P., see Ganey, Joseph L.

Baldassarre, Guy A., see Espino-Barros, Ricardo

Ball, Gregory F., see Silver, Rae Bananaguit, see Coereba flaveola

Bananaquit, see Coereba flaveola
Baptista, Luis F., see DeWolfe, Barbara B.
Barn-Owl, Common, see Tyto alba

Bates, John M., see Mills, G. Scott Beck, Desiree, see Price, Trevor

Bee-eater, European, see Merops apiaster
White-fronted, see Merops bullockoides

Behavior, 585-591, 592-597, 813-825, 997-998 Behavioral options, 728-732

Beissinger, Steven R., see Snyder, Noel F. R. Beletsky, Les D., and Orians, Gordon H., Red bands and Red-winged Blackbirds, 993-995

Belthoff, James R., and Ritchison, Gary, Natal dispersal of Eastern Screech-Owls, 254-265

Bergstrom, Peter W., Incubation temperatures of Wilson's Plovers and Killdeers, 634-641

Beringia, 436-443

Bernstein, Marvin H., see Arad, Zeev

Bigamy, 728–732

Bird distribution, 468-469 Biziura lobata, 486

Blackbird, Eurasian, see Turdus merula Red-winged, see Agelaius phoeniceus

Bluebird, Eastern, see Sialia sialis Mountain, see Sialia currucoides Western, see Sialia mexicana

Blue-oak woodland habitat, 288-295 Bobwhite, Northern, see Colinus virginianus

Body composition, 983-985

mass, 178-186, 983 size, 23-29

temperature, 465-467 Bolborhynchus lineola, 468

Bombycilla cedrorum, 963

Booby, Masked, see Sula dactylatra

Bowen, Bonnie S., Koford, Rolf R., and Vehrencamp, Sandra L., Dispersal in the communally breeding Groove-billed Ani (Crotophaga sulcirostris), 52-64

Bowers, Richard K., see Maurer, Brian A.

Brant, see Branta bernicla

Branta bernicla, 440 canadensis, 280, 440

Braun, Clait E., see Hupp, Jerry W. Braun, Clait E., see Schmutz, Joel A.

Breeder survival, 147-155

Breeding behavior, 266-271, 485-492

bird density, 416–428 dispersal, 233–241

distribution, 215-217 -site competition, 139-146 -site specificity, 217-219

system evolution, 444-461 success, 139-146, 571-584

Brewer, Gwen, see McKinney, Frank

Brice, A. T., Dahl, K. H., and Grau, C. R., Pollen

digestibility by hummingbirds and psittacines, 681-688

Briggs, S. V., Food addition, clutch size, and the timing of laying in American Coots, 493-494

Brigham, R. Mark, Roost and nest sites of Common Nighthawks: Are gravel roofs important?, 722– 724

British Columbia, 722-724

Brood parasitism, 471-473, 620-627, 753-765

Brotogeris jugularis, 844

Brown, Charles R., and Sherman, Lora C., Variation in the appearance of swallow eggs and the detection of intraspecific brood parasitism, 620– 629

Brown, Jerram L., Habitat saturation and ecological constraints: Origin and history of ideas, 1010-1013

Bruner, Phillip L., see Johnson, Oscar W.

Bubo bubo, 263 virginianus, 259, 777-786, 860, 1000-1002

Bubulcus ibis, 216, 695, 742, 981, 1008 Bucephala clangula, 198-203, 234, 807-812

islandica, 198-203

Bull, Evelyn L., Wright, Anthony L., and Henjum, Mark G., Nesting and diet of Long-eared Owls in conifer forests, Oregon, 908-912

Bunting, Indigo, see Passerina cyanea Lazuli, see Passerina amoena

Burger, Joanna, see Saliva, Jorge E. Buteo galapagoensis, 52-64, 727

jamaicensis, 97, 260, 296–299, 695, 727, 919, 1000–1002

lagopus, 919 lineatus, 864

polyosoma, 913 regalis, 260, 362-371, 919

swainsoni, 362-371, 616, 727-728, 919

Butorides striatus, 216

Buzzard, Jackal, see Buteo rufofuscus

Buzzard-Eagle, Black-chested, see Geranoaetus melanoleucus

Byrd, G. Vernon, see Day, Robert H.

C

Cactospiza pallida, 999 Caching, 766-776

Calcarius lapponicus, 616 mccownii, 609-619

ornatus, 611 Calidris alba, 165, 562, 1008

alpina, 173, 440, 562–570 mauri, 173, 565

California, 288–295, 787–796, 797–802, 837–841

Callipepla californica, 250 Calypte anna, 328, 681–688 costae, 681–688

Campephilus leucopogon, 1003 Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, 237

Canary, Common, see Serinus canaria

Canopy, 891-907

Canvasback, see Aythya valisineria

Caprimulgidae, 193-197

Caprimulgus badius, 193-197 sericocaudatus, 193-197

Capture success, 30-36

Caracara, Andean, see Phalcoboenus megalopterus Chimanga, see Milvago chimango

Carbonate deposits, 803-806

Cardinal, Northern, see Cardinalis cardinalis

Cardinalis cardinalis, 121, 238, 941-961

Carduelis lawrencei, 292 pinus, 113-119, 963 psaltria, 293

tristis, 984

Carpodacus mexicanus, 239, 292, 397

purpureus, 380, 775, 963
Cash, Kevin J., Three adult Swainson's Hawks tending a nest, 727–728

Casmerodius albus, 486, 742, 862, 981 Castro, N. Rogerio, see Siegel, Charles E. Cathartes aura, 309, 505-514, 864, 1003

Catharus guttatus, 689

Catoptrophorus semipalmatus, 568 Cavity availability, 875-885

Centrocercus urophasianus, 266-271, 678

Cepphus columba, 707 Certhia americana, 775

Chaffinch, Common, see Fringilla coelebs Chamaea fasciata, 237, 290, 324-331, 405

Chandler, Roderick E., see Snyder, Noel F. R. Chapman, C. A., Chapman, L. J., and Lefebvre, L., Variability in parrot flock size: possible func-

tions of communal roosts, 842-847 Chapman, L. J., see Chapman, C. A.

Charadrius montanus, 353 semipalmatus, 1008 vociferus, 634-641, 789 wilsonia, 634-641

Chardine, John W., and Morris, Ralph D., Sexual size dimorphism and assortative mating in the Brown Noddy, 868-874

Chen caerulescens, 203, 280 Chick growth, 429-435

Chickadee, Black-capped, see Parus atricapillus

Boreal, see Parus hudsonicus Carolina, see Parus carolinensis Mountain, see Parus gambeli

Chicken, Greater Prairie, see Tympanuchus cupido

Chordeiles minor, 722-724 Ciconiiformes, 860-867 Circus cyaneus, 135, 260, 800

Cistothorus palustris, 208, 332-340, 731, 856

Clark, George A., Jr., and de Cruz, Justine B., Functional interpretation of protruding filoplumes in oscines, 962-965

Clark, Larry, and Mason, J. Russell, Sensitivity of Brown-headed Cowbirds to volatiles, 922-932

Clemens, Daniel T., Nocturnal hypothermia in Rosy Finches, 739-741

Cleptornis marchei, 188

Cline, 242-253

Cloacal lavage, 660-670, 941-961

Cloud forest, 891-907

Clutch size, 471-473, 753-765

Coccothraustes carnipes, 718 coccothraustes, 718 hesperiphona, 718

melanozanthos, 718 migratorius, 718 personatus, 718

Cochlearius cochlearius, 216

Cockatiel, see Nymphicus hollandicus

Coereba flaveola, 36, 235, 249

Colaptes auratus, 16, 250, 775, 820, 879, 910 Colibri thalassinus, 468

Colinus virginianus, 922

Collopy, Michael W., see Frederick, Peter C.

Colonial nesting, 860-867

Colorado, 266-271, 296-299, 473-475 Color bands, 993-995

Columba livia, 23-29, 480, 922

maculosa, 1003

Columbia Basin, 347-354 Columbina picui, 1003 Commensalism, 720-722 Communal breeding, 52-64

nesting, 992-993 roosts, 842-847

Community ecology, 891-907

Competition, 65-72

Concentration responding, 922-932 Condor, Andean, see Vultur gryphus Connors, P. G., see Ruiz, G. M.

Conspecific density, 886-890 Contopus sordidulus, 18, 473

virens, 18, 473 Cooperative breeding, 52-64, 1005-1007

Coot, American, see Fulica americana White-winged, see Fulica leucoptera Copulation, 990-991

Coragyps atratus, 135, 864, 1003

Cormorant, Olivaceous, see Hypoleucos brasilianus Courtship feeding, 37-42

Corvus brachyrhynchos, 727, 860, 982

caurinus, 886 corax, 372-378, 711, 999 corone, 671, 672

ossifragus, 860 rhipidurus, 999

Costa Rica, 52-64, 215-217, 891-907, 985-986, 1005-1007

Cotinga, Shrike-like, see Laniisoma elegans

Coturnix coturnix, 604 japonica, 968

Courtship, 272-279

Cowbird, Brown-headed, see Molothrus ater

Craig, Robert J., Observations of the foraging ecology and social behavior of the Bridled White-eye, 187-192

Creeper, Brown, see Certhia americana

Crossbill, Red, see Loxia curvirostra Crotophaga sulcirostris, 52-64

Crow, American, see Corvus brachyrhynchos

Carrion, see Corvus carrone Common, see Corvus brachyrhynchos Fish, see Corvus ossifragus

Hooded, see Corvus corone Northwestern, see Corvus caurinus

Crown color, 660-670

Cuculidae, 52-64

Cues to predators, 479-482 Culebra, 689-698, 868-874 Curlew, Bristle-thighed, see Numenius tahitiensis Cyanocitta cristata, 236, 963 stelleri, 631, 910 Cvanocorax melanocvaneus, 1008 morio, 1008-1009 sanblasianus, 1008 vucatanicus, 1008 Cyclorrhynchus psittacula, 65-72 Cygnus columbianus, 441, 829

D

Dabchick, New Zealand, see Poliocephalus rufopectus Dahl, K. H., see Brice, A. T. Daption capensis, 734 Davis, Lloyd S., see Seddon, Philip J. Day, Robert H., and Byrd, G. Vernon, Food habits of the Whiskered Auklet at Buldir Island. Alaska. 65-72 de Cruz, Justine B., see Clark, George A., Jr. Demography, 300-316 Dendragapus obscurus, 678 Dendrocopus pileatus, 775 Dendrocygna autumnalis, 811 Dendroica caerulescens, 113-119, 545-561 coronata, 250, 963 discolor, 121, 233-241, 625 dominica, 19 palmarum, 1008 pensylvanica, 709 petechia, 121, 221 virens, 114 Density, 139-146 Derrickson, Kim C., Bigamy in Northern Mocking-

birds: Circumventing female-female aggression, Desrochers, André, and Hannon, Susan J., Site-related

dominance and spacing among winter flocks of Black-capped Chickadees, 317-323 DeWolfe, Barbara B., Baptista, Luis F., and Petrinov-

ich, Lewis, Song development and territory establishment in Nuttall's White-crowned Sparrows, 397-407

Dialects, 1002-1005

Dickcissel, see Spiza americana

Diel variation, 272-279

Diet, 372-378, 671-674, 908-912, 913-921

Dietary strategies, 280-287 Digestion, 681-688 Diglossa baritula, 468 Diomedea exulans, 734 immutabilis, 1007

nigripes, 734 Discriminant analysis, 120-130

Dispersal, 52-64

Display behavior, 272-279

Distribution, 332-340, 355-361, 515-544, 712-716 Diurnal roosts, 722-724

Dives dives, 1008-1009

Dixon, Keith L., Contact zones of avian congeners on the southern Great Plains, 15-22

Dolbeer, Richard A., see Moore, William S.

Doubly-labeled water, 324-331

Dove, Mourning, see Zenaida macroura Rock, Columba livia

Dovekie, see Alle alle Drepanidinae, 379-396, 716-720, 933-940 Dryocopus pileatus, 642-652 Duck, African Black, see Anas sparsa Australian Blue-billed, see Oxyura australis Black-headed, see Heteronetta atricapilla Musk, see Biziura lobata Pacific Black, see Anas superciliosa Ring-necked, see Aythya collaris Dumetella carolinensis, 237 Dummy nests, 848-859 Dunlin, see Calidris alpina

Dunning, John B., Jr., see Mills, G. Scott Dysmorodrepanis munroi, 716

Eadie, John Mc A., see Savard, Jean-Pierre L. Eagle, Bald, see Haliaeetus leucocephalus Harpy, see Harpia harpyja White-breasted Sea, see Haliaeetus leucogaster Eason, Perri, Harpy Eagle attempts predation on adult howler monkey, 469-470 Eciton burchellii, 1008-1009 Ecological counterparts, 15-22 Ecology, 720-722 Ecuador, 995-997

Edwards, Thomas C., Jr., Similarity in the development of foraging mechanics among sibling Osprevs, 30-36

Egg appearance, 620-627 composition, 987-989 cooling rate, 634-641 size, 203-205, 987-989 temperature, 634-641 Eggs, 215-217, 985-986 Egret, Cattle, see Bubulcus ibis

Great, see Casmerodius albus Snowy, see Egretta thula

Egretta caerulea, 981 thula, 742, 981 tricolor, 864, 981

Eider, Steller's, see Polysticta stelleri Electronic balance, 178-186

Ely, Craig R., Extra-pair copulation in the Greater White-fronted Goose, 990-991

Emberiza schoeniclus, 249 Emberizidae, 941-961 Embryotoxicosis, 787-796 Empidonax difficilis, 250 minimus, 207, 473, 731 oberholseri, 630 traillii, 473-475, 731 virescens, 19, 473

Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus, 1003 Endangered species, 300-316

Energetics, 739-741, 983-985, 1000-1002

Energy reserves: 178-186

Engel, Kathleen A., and Young, Leonard S., Spatial and temporal patterns in the diet of Common Ravens in southwestern Idaho, 372-378

Entosphenus tridentata, 482-484 Environmental physiology, 100-107 Epiphytes, 891-907

Eremophila alpestris, 611

Escano, Ronald E., see Hayward, Gregory D.

Espino-Barros, Ricardo, and Baldassarre, Guy A., Activity and habitat-use patterns of breeding Caribbean Flamingos in Yucatan, Mexico, 585-

Espino-Barros, Ricardo, and Baldassarre, Guy A., Numbers, migration chronology, and activity patterns of nonbreeding Caribbean Flamingos in Yucatan, Mexico, 592-597

Eudocimus albus, 489, 864

Euliss, Ned H., Jr., Jarvis, Robert L., and Gilmer, David S., Carbonate deposition on tail feathers on Ruddy Ducks using evaporation ponds, 803-

Eumomota superciliosa, 217-219 Evaporation ponds, 803-806 Exploitation competition, 206-207 Extra-pair copulation, 990-991

Facultative manipulation, 203-205 Falco mexicanus, 711-712, 996 peregrinus, 822, 913, 995-997, 1008 rusticollis, 296, 833 sparverius, 557, 695, 730, 913 tinnunculus, 493-494

Falcon, Peregrine, see Falco peregrinus Prairie, see Falco mexicanus

Falconiformes, 505-514

Falls, J. Bruce, see Jones, Ian L. Fantail, Rufous, see Rhipidura rufifrons Farner, Donald S., see Schwabl, Hubert Fat, 983-985 cycle, 156-177

Fecal sac dispersal, 479-482 Feeding, 317-323, 372-378 ecology, 732-735 rate, 147-155

Female-female aggression, 728-732

Ferguson, J.W.H., and Siegfried, W. R., Environmental factors influencing nest-site preference in White-browed Sparrow-Weavers (Plocepasser mahali), 100-107

Ficedula hypoleuca, 184, 237 Field metabolic rate, 324-331

Filoplumes, 962-965

Finch, Deborah M., Relationships of surrounding riparian habitat to nest-box use and reproductive outcome in House Wrens, 848-859

Finch, House, see Carpodacus mexicanus Purple, see Carpodacus purpureus Rosy, see Leucosticte arctoa Saffron, see Sicalis flaveola Slaty, see Haplospiza rustica Woodpecker, see Cactospiza pallida

Zebra, see Poephila guttata First breeding record, 995-997

Flamingo, Caribbean, see Pheonicopterus ruber Greater, see Pheonicopterus ruber Lesser, see Phoeniconaias minor

Fledging success, 147-155

Flicker, Northern, see Colaptes auratus

Flight modes, 913-921 ranges, 156-177 Flightlessness, 465-467 Flock, 317-323, 886-890 Flocking, 826-836 Florida, 30-36

Flowerpiercer, Cinnamon-bellied, see Diglossa baritula

Flushing, 997-998

Flux, John E. C., and Flux, Margaret M., Incidence of communal nesting in the European Starling at Belmont, New Zealand, 992-993

Flux, Margaret M., see Flux, John E. C. Flycatcher, Acadian, see Empidonax virescens Ash-throated, see Myiarchus cinerascens Brown-crested, see Myiarchus tyrannulus Great Crested, see Myiarchus crinitus Least, see Empidonax minimus Pied, see Ficedula hypoleuca Spotted, see Muscicapa striata Western, see Empidonax difficilis Willow, see Empidonax traillii

Foliage density, 848-859 structure, 113-119 Food caching, 886-890, 1005-1007 defendability, 826-836 habits, 65-72, 372-378

provisioning, 178-186 supply, 429-435

Foods, 280-287 Foraging, 187-192, 826-836, 1005-1007 behavior, 113-119

ecology, 891-907 mechanics, 30-36

Forest habitat, 642-652 Fowl, domestic, see Gallus gallus Fratercula arctica, 143, 708

Frederick, Peter C., and Collopy, Michael W., The role of predation in determining reproductive success of colonially nesting wading birds in the Florida Everglades, 860-867

Fregetta tropica, 734 Fringilla coelebs, 260 Fuego-Patagonia, 408-415

Fulica americana, 489, 493-494, 596, 789, 797, 832 leucoptera, 134

Fulmar, Antarctic, see Fulmarus glacialoides Northern, see Fulmarus glacialis

Fulmarus glacialis, 139, 734 glacialoides, 734

G

Gadwall, see Anas strepera Gallinula chloropus, 134, 486, 620 Gallinule, Common, see Gallinula chloropus Purple, see Porphyrula martinica Gallus gallus, 922, 1001

Ganey, Joseph L., and Balda, Russell P., Distribution and habitat use of Mexican Spotted Owls in Arizona, 355-361

Gannett, Northern, see Sula bassanus Gaston, Anthony J., see Jones, Ian L. Gene flow, 242-253

Geothlypis trichas, 1008 Geranoaetus melanoleucus, 135, 913-921 Germinating stored acorns, 722-726

Gibson, Daniel D., and Kessel, Brina, Geographic variation in the Marbled Godwit and description of an Alaska subspecies, 436-443

Gilmer, David S., see Euliss, Ned H., Jr. Glaucidium gnoma, 715

Glossopsitta porphyrocephala, 681

Godwit, Bar-tailed, see Limosa lapponica Hudsonian, see Limosa haemastica Marbled, see Limosa fedoa

Golden-Plover, American, see Pluvialis dominica Greater, see Pluvialis apricaria Pacific, see Pluvialis fulva

Goldeneye, Barrow's, see Bucephala islandica Common, see Bucephela clangula Goldfinch, American, see Carduelis tristis

Gonads, 598-608

Goose, Greater White-fronted, see Anser albifrons Lesser Snow, see Chen caerulescens

Goshawk, Northern, see Accipiter gentilis Grackle, Boat-tailed, see Quiscalus major Great-tailed, see Quiscalus mexicanus

Grassland cultivation, 362-371 Grau, C. R., see Brice, A. T. Great Basin, 1-14

Plains, 15-22, 332-340

Grebe, Clark's, see Aechmophorus clarkii Eared, see Podiceps nigricollis Great Crested, see Podiceps cristatus Horned, see Podiceps auritus

Least, see Tachybaptus dominicus Pied-billed, see Podilymbus podiceps Red-necked, see Podiceps grisegena Taczanowski's, see Podiceps taczanowskii Western, see Aechmophorus occidentalis

Green, Gregory A., and Anthony, Robert G., Nesting success and habitat relationships of Burrowing Owls in the Columbia Basin, Oregon, 347-354

Greer, Richard D., and Anderson, Stanley H., Relationships between population demography of McCown's Longspurs and habitat resources, 609-619

Griffin, S. E., see Ruiz, G. M.

Grosbeak, Black-headed, see Pheucticus melanoceph-

Rose-breasted, see Pheucticus ludovicianus Ground-Cuckoo, Red-billed, see Neomorphus puch-

Rufous-vented, see Neomorphus geoffroyi Group living, 842-847

Grouse, Blue, see Dendragapus obscurus Sage, see Centrocercus urophasianus

Guillemot, Pigeon, see Cepphus columba Guineafowl, Helmeted, see Numida meleagris Gull, California, see Larus californicus

Glaucous-winged, see Larus glaucescens Great Black-backed, see Larus marinus Heermann's, see Larus heermanni Kelp, see Larus dominicanus

Laughing, see Larus atricilla Ring-billed, see Larus delawarensis Gygis alba, 997-998

Gyrfalcon, see Falco rusticolus

Habitat, 476-479, 571-584 preference, 689-698 selection, 609-619 -selection models, 362-371 structure, 848-859 use, 355-361, 515-544, 913-921

Hackett, Shannon J., Effects of varied electrophoretic conditions on detection of evolutionary patterns in the Laridae, 73-90

Haematopus ostralegus, 562 palliatus, 429-435

Haemig, Paul D., Brown Jays as army ant followers, 1008-1009

Halcyon chloris, 188

Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 203-205, 833 leucogaster, 695

Hamerkop, see Scopus umbretta Hamilton, Joel M., see Siegel, Charles E.

Handford, Paul, see Lougheed, S. C. Handford, Paul, see Lougheed, Stephen C. Hannon, Susan J., see Desrochers, André

Haplospiza rustica, 468

Hardy, John William, and Straneck, Roberto, The Silkytailed Nightjar and other neotropical caprimulgids: Unraveling some mysteries, 193-197

Harrier, Northern, see Circus cyaneus

Harris, M. P., and Wanless, S., Fall colony attendance and breeding success in the Common Murre, 139-146

Hatchability, 787-796

Haufler, Jonathan B., see Pakpahan, Ani M. Hawaiian Islands, 716-720

honevcreepers, 379-396, 933-940

Hawk, Ferruginous, see Buteo regalis Galapagos, see Buteo galapagoensis Harris', see Parabuteo unicinctus Red-shouldered, see Buteo lineatus Red-tailed, see Buteo jamaicensis Rough-legged, see Buteo lagopus Swainson's, see Buteo swainsoni

Hayward, Gregory D., and Escano, Ronald E., Goshawk nest-site characteristics in western Montana and northern Idaho, 476-479

Heat loading, 100-107 loss, 505-514 stress, 653-659 transfer, 505-514

Helicopter overflights, 296-299 Helpers, 147-155, 727-728

Hemignathus munroi, 936

parvus, 938 procerus, 380 sagittirostris, 938 virens, 380, 936

Hendricks, Paul, see Marks, Jeffrey S. Henjum, Mark G., see Bull, Evelyn L. Hennes, Steven K., see Zicus, Michael H.

Heritability, 210-214

Heron, Boat-billed, see Cochlearius cochlearius Chestnut-bellied, see Agamia agami Great Blue, see Ardea herodias

Green-backed, see Butorides striatus Little Blue, see Egretta caerulea Tricolored, see Egretta tricolor

Heteronetta atricapilla, 134 Heteroscelus incanus, 157

Hill, Wendy L., Reply to Briggs: The roles of endogenous and exogenous nutrient supplies, 494–495 Himantopus mexicanus, 636, 789, 797–802

Hirundo pyrrhonota, 486, 620-627, 755 rustica, 185, 235, 489, 620-627

Hirundapus caudacutus, 824 giganteus, 824

Hoffenberg, Ann S., see Lombardo, Michael P. see Power, Harry W.

Holmes, Richard T., Sherry, Thomas W., and Reitsma, Leonard, Population structure, territoriality and overwinter survival of two migrant warbler species in Jamaica, 545-561

Holocene, 408-415

Holroyd, Geoffrey L., see Quinn, Michael S. Honeyeater, Micronesian, see *Myzomela rubrata* Hothem, Roger L., see Ohlendorf, Harry M.

see Williams, Martha L.

Howell, Steve N. G., and Webb, Sophie, Additional notes from Isla Clarion, Mexico, 1007-1008

Howler monkey, 469–470 Human disturbance, 296–299 Hummingbird energetics, 324–331 Hummingbird, Anna's, see Calypte anna Black-chinned, see Archilochus alexandri

Costa's, see Calypte costae Ruby-throated, see Archilochus colubris Rufous, see Selasphorus rufus

Hupp, Jerry W., and Braun, Clait E., Endogenous reserves of adult male Sage Grouse during courtship, 266-271

Hybridization, 15-22 Hybrid zone, 242-253 Hypoleucos brasilianus, 410 Hypothermia, 739-741

I

Ibis, Glossy, see Plegadis falcinellis White, see Eudocimus albus Icteria virens, 238, 963 Icterus galbula, 15-22, 941-961, 963 spurius, 963 Ictinia mississippiensis, 313, 727 Idaho, 372-378 Inaccessible Island, 465-467 Incubation, 178-186, 634-641 Insemination, 660-670, 941-961 Insular colonization, 379-396 Interference competition, 206-207 Interspecific differences, 272-279 Intrasexual aggression, 43-51 Intraspecific brood parasitism, 753-765 Isla Clarion, 1007-1008 Isolating mechanism, 933-940

J

Jackson, Wendy M., Rohwer, Sievert, and Nolan, Val, Jr., Within-season dispersal in Prairie Warblers and other passerines, 233–241 Jaksić, Fabian M., see Jiménez, Jaime E. Jarvis, Robert L., see Euliss, Ned H., Jr. Jaw muscle, 716-720

Jay, Blue, see Cyanocitta cristata
Brown, see Cyanocorax morio
Bushy-crested, see Cyanocorax melanocyaneus
Gray-breasted, see Aphelocoma ultramarina
San Blas, see Cyanocorax sanblasianus
Scrub, see Aphelocoma coerulescens
Steller's, see Cyanocitta stelleri

Yucatan, see *Cyanocorax yucatanicus* Jiménez, Jaime E., and Jaksić, Fabian M., Behavioral ecology of Grey Eagle-Buzzards, *Geranoaetus* melanoleucus, in central Chile. 913–921

Johnson, Ned K., Marten, Jill A., and Ralph, C. John, Genetic evidence for the origin and relationships of Hawaiian honeycreepers (Aves: Fringillidae), 379–396

Johnson, Oscar W., Morton, Martin L., Brunner, Phillip L., and Johnson, Patricia M., Fat cyclicity, predicted migratory flight ranges, and features of wintering behavior in Pacific Golden-Plovers, 156-177

Johnson, Patricia M., see Johnson, Oscar W. Johnson, Steven G., see Johnston, Richard F. Johnston, Richard F., and Johnson, Steven G., Nonrandom mating in feral pigeons, 23–29 Joint nesting, 52–64

Jones, Ian L., Falls, J. Bruce, and Gaston, Anthony J., The vocal repertoire of the Ancient Murrelet, 699-710

Jones, Stephanie L., see Wolf, Blair O. Jouventin, Pierre, see Lequette, Benoît Junco, Dark-eyed, see Junco hyemalis Yellow-eyed, see Junco phaenotus Junco hyemalis, 121, 290, 839, 910 phaenotus, 628-633 Juvenile mortality, 254-265

K

Kauai, 933-940
Kennedy, E. Dale, Stouffer, Philip C., and Power, Harry W., Postovulatory follicles as a measure of clutch size and brood parasitism in European Statistics. 471, 473

Starlings, 471–473
Kennedy, E. Dale, see Power, Harry W. Kentucky, 254–265
Kessel, Brina, see Gibson, Daniel D. Kesterson Reservoir, 787–796, 797–802
Kestrel, American, see Falco sparverius
Eurasian, see Falco tinnunculus
Killdeer, see Charadrius vociferus
Kingbird, Eastern, see Tyrannus tyrannus
Kingfisher, Collared, see Halcyon chloris
Kinglet, Golden-crowned, see Regulus satrapa

Kinglet, Golden-crowned, see Regulus satrapa
Kite, Florida Everglade, see Rostrhamus sociabilis
Mississippi, see Ictinia mississipiensis
Snail, see Rostrhamus sociabilis
Kittiwake, Black-legged, see Rissa tridactyla

Knopf, Fritz L., see Sedgwick, James A. Koford, Rolf R., see Bowen, Bonnie S.

Kroodsma, Donald E., Two North American song populations of the Marsh Wren reach distributional limits in the central Great Plains, 332–340 L

Lagopus lagopus, 486 Laniocera hypopyrrha, 446 rufescens, 446

Laniiosoma elegans, 446

Lanius ludovicianus, 10

Lanyon, Wesley E., see Prum, Richard O. Lark, Horned, see Eremophila alpestris

Larus argentatus, 487, 638, 1008

atricilla, 695 californicus, 616

delawarensis, 620

dominicanus, 134, 689-698, 733

glaucescens, 760 heermanni, 99, 636 marinus, 826-836

occidentalis, 636

Laymon, Stephen A., Altitudinal migration movements of Spotted Owls in the Sierra Nevada, California, 837-841

Laysan Island, 997-998

Learning, 113-119

Lefebvre, L., see Chapman, C. A.

Lefevre, Christine, see Siegel-Causey, Douglas Lequette, Benoît, Verheyden, Christophe, and Jouventin, Pierre, Olfaction in subantarctic seabirds: Its phylogenetic and ecological significance, 732-

Lessells, C. M., and Ovenden, G. N., Heritability of wing length and weight in European Bee-eaters (Merops apiaster), 210-214

Leucosticte arctoa, 739

LH, 598-608

Limestone forest, 187-192

Limosa fedoa, 436-443, 568

haemastica, 441 lapponica, 436, 562

Lipaugus cryptolophus, 448 subalaris, 448

unirufus, 447 vociferans, 447

Lombardo, Michael P., Romagnano, Linda C., Stouffer, Philip C., Hoffenberg, Ann S., and Power, Harry W., The use of nest boxes as night roosts during the nonbreeding season by European Starlings, 744-747

Lombardo, Michael P., see Power, Harry W.

Longspur, Chestnut-collared, see Calcarius ornatus Lapland, see Calcarius lapponicus McCown's, see Calcarius mccownii

Lophodytes cucullatus, 486, 808

Lorikeet, Moluccan, see Trichoglossus haematodus Purple-crowned, see Glossopsitta porphyrocephala Rainbow, see Trichoglossus haematodus

Lougheed, A. J., see Lougheed, S. C.

Lougheed, S. C., Lougheed, A. J., Rae, M., and Handford, P., Analysis of a dialect boundary in chaco vegetation in the Rufous-collared Sparrow, 1002-1005

Lougheed, Stephen C., and Handford, Paul, Night songs in the Rufous-collared Sparrow, 462-465

Lovvorn, James R., Food defendability and antipredator tactics: Implications for dominance and pairing in Canvasbacks, 826-836

Loxia curvirostra, 380

Loxioides bailleui, 386, 939

Loxops caeruleirostris, 933-940

coccineus, 386, 938-940

Lymnothlypis swainsonii, 214-215

Lynch, James F., Distribution of overwintering nearctic migrants in the Yucatan Peninsula, I: General patterns of occurrence, 515-544

MacWhirter, R. Bruce, On the rarity of intraspecific brood parasitism, 485-492

Magpie, Black-billed, see Pica pica Male fidelity, 217-219

Manakin, Thrushlike, see Schiffornis turdinus

Mariana Islands, 187-192

Marin, Manuel A., Notes on the breeding of Chestnutbellied Herons (Agamia agamia) in Costa Rica,

Marks, Jeffrey S., and Hendricks, Paul, On the flushing behavior of incubating White Terns, 997-998

Marten, Jill A., see Johnson, Ned K.

Martin, Purple, see Progne subis

Martin, Mark W., see Martin, Robert F. Martin, Robert F., Scott, Peter E., and Martin, Mark W., Mate fidelity and breeding-site specificity of the Turquoise-browed Motmot, 217-219

Martinez-Sánchez, Juan C., Records of new or little known birds for Nicaragua, 468-469

Mason, J. Russell, see Clark, Larry

Mass loss, 178-186

Mate attendance, 43-51

choice, 993-995 feeding, 37-42

Matelson, Teri J., see Nadkarni, Nalini M.

Mating, 272-279

preference, 660-670

system, 43-51, 473-475

Maurer, Brian A., Webb, Elizabeth A., and Bowers,
Richard K., Nest characteristics and nestling development of Cassin's and Botteri's sparrows in southeastern Arizona, 736-738

McDonald, David, and Winnett-Murray, Kathy, First reported nests of the Black-breasted Wood-Quail (Odontophorus leucolaemus), 985-986

McGillivray, W. Bruce, Geographic variation in size and reverse size dimorphism of the Great Horned Owl in North America, 777-786

McGuire, Terry R., see Power, Harry W.

McKinney, Frank, and Brewer, Gwen, Parental attendance and brood care in four Argentine dabbling ducks, 131-138

Meadowlark, Western, see Sturnella neglecta

Megadyptes antipodes, 653-659 Melamprosops phaeosoma, 394

Melanerpes aurifrons, 15-22

carolinus, 15-22, 775 erythrocephalus, 775

formicivorus, 52-64, 153, 237, 344, 724-726, 1005-

Meleagris gallopavo, 675-680, 1001

Melospiza georgiana, 121, 398 melodia, 121, 237, 249, 262, 606

Merganser, Common, see Mergus merganser Hooded, see Lophodytes cucullatus

Mergus merganser, 811 Merops apiaster, 210-214 bullockoides, 213, 486

Metabolic rate, 465-467, 1000-1002 Mexico, 585-591, 592-597, 742-743

Middens, 408-415

Midtgård, Uffe, see Arad, Zeev

Migration, 156-177, 660-670, 837-841

Migratory birds, 515-544

Mills, G. Scott, Dunning, John B., Jr., and Bates, John M., Effects of urbanization on breeding bird community structure in southwestern desert habitats, 416-428

Milvago chimango, 135, 913 Mimus polyglottos, 728-732

Mixed reproductive strategies, 990-991

Mixed-species flock, 1008-1009

heronry, 742-743

Mniotilta varia, 19, 963

Mockingbird, Northern, see Mimus polyglottos Molothrus ater, 43-51, 236, 474, 762, 910, 922-932,

941-961, 963, 967 Molt schedule, 562-570 Momotus momota, 217

Monarch, Tinian, see Monarcha takatsukasae

Monarcha takatsukasae, 189

Monteverde, 891-907

Moore, William S., and Dolbeer, Richard A., The use of banding recovery data to estimate dispersal rates and gene flow in avian species: Case studies in the Red-winged Blackbird and Common Grackle, 242-253

Moorhen, Common, see Gallinula chloropus Mora, Miguel A., Predation by a Brown Pelican at a mixed-species heronry, 742-743

Moreno, Juan, Body-mass variation in breeding Northern Wheatears: A field experiment with supplementary food, 178-186

Morphology, 444-461

Morphometrics, 210-214, 777-786, 868-874 Morris, Ralph D., see Chardine, John W. Morton, Martin L., see Johnson, Oscar W.

Motmot, Blue-throated Green, see Aspatha gularis Costa Rican Blue-crowned, see Momotus momota Turquoise-browed, see Eumomota superciliosa

Mourner, Cinereous, see Laniocera hypopyrrha Speckled, see Laniocera rufescens

Movement patterns, 562-570 Murre, Common, see Uria aalge Muscicapa striata, 486

Mycteria americana, 513 Myiarchus cinerascens, 18, 292

crinitus, 18, 879 tyrannulus, 18

Mytton, William R., see Andersen, David E. Myzomela rubrata, 188

Nadkarni, Nalini M., and Matelson, Teri J., Bird use of epiphyte resources in neotropical trees, 891-907

Natural cavities, 875-885 Neomorphus geoffroyi, 720 pucheranii, 720-722

Nelson, Douglas A., The importance of invariant and

distinctive features in species recognition of bird song, 120-130

Neophron persnopterus, 999 Neotropical migrants, 545-561

species, 214-215 Nest, 215-217, 985-986

-bottom temperature, 634-641

-box use, 848-859 boxes, 744-747, 807-812

concealment, 689-698 construction, 813-825

-content destruction, 206-207

failure, 787-796 habitat, 908-912 initiation, 675-680 parasitism, 485-492

predation, 1-14, 233-241, 347-354, 479-482

prospecting, 807-812 -site characteristics, 979-983 sites, 476-479, 997-998

-site selection, 653-659, 689-698, 722-724

Nesting, 100-107, 711-712 behavior, 296-299 biology, 736-738

habitat, 347-354, 653-659, 813-825

outcome, 848-859 success, 347-354 Nestling feeding, 178-186 growth, 736-738

Nestlings, 215-217 Netta peposaca, 134 Nicaragua, 468-469

Nighthawk, Common, see Chordeiles minor Night-Heron, Black-crowned, see Nycticorax nycticor-

Yellow-crowned, see Nycticorax violaceus Nightjar, Silky-tailed, see Caprimulgus sericaudatus

Night song, 462-465 Nol. Erica, Food supply and reproductive performance of the American Oystercatcher in Virginia, 429-

Nolan, Val, Jr., see Jackson, Wendy M. Nonbreeding season behavior, 592-597, 744-747

Nonrandom mating, 23-29 North America, 962-965 Notocarbo atriceps, 408 bransfieldensis, 408-415 georgianus, 408

verrucosus, 408 Nucifraga columbiana, 910

Nuechterlein, Gary L., and Storer, Robert W., Mate feeding by Western and Clark's grebes, 37-42 Nuechterlein, Gary L., and Storer, Robert W., Reverse

mounting in grebes, 341-346

Numenius arquata, 562 tahitiensis, 157, 998 Numida meleagris, 512

Nutcracker, Clark's, see Nucifraga columbiana Nuthatch, European, see Sitta europaea

Pygmy, see Sitta pygmaea Red-breasted, see Sitta canadensis White-breasted, see Sitta carolinensis

Nutrition, 671-674, 720-722 Nyctibius grandis, 214-215 Nycticorax nycticorax, 486, 860, 981 violaceus, 979-983

Nyctiphrynus yucatanicus, 193-197 Nymphicus hollandicus, 681-688

Oceanic zooplankton, 65-72 Odontophorus gujanensis, 985 leucolaemus, 985-986 Odor discrimination, 922-932 Oenanthe oenanthe, 178-186

Ohlendorf, Harry M., Hothem, Roger L., and Welsh, Daniel, Nest success, cause-specific nest failure, and hatchability of aquatic birds at seleniumcontaminated Kesterson Reservoir and a reference site, 787-796

Ohlendorf, Harry M., see Williams, Martha L.

Olfaction, 732-735, 922-932 Oporornis formosus, 19

Opportunistically polygynous, 728–732 Oregon, 473–475, 908–912 Oreomystis bairdi, 387, 934 Oreortyx pictus, 839

Oreoscoptes montanus, 1-14

Orians, Gordon H., see Beletsky, Les D. Oriole, Northern, see Icterus galbula Ortalis canicollis, 1003

Oscines, 962-965

Osprey, see Pandion haliaetus Otus asio, 15-22, 254-265 flammeolus, 715

kennicottii, 15-22, 713

Ovariectomy, 108-112 Ovenden, G. N., see Lessells, C. M. Overwinter survival, 545-561

Owl, Barred, see Strix varia Boreal, see Aegolius funereus Burrowing, see Athene cunicularia Eagle, see Bubo bubo Flammulated, see Otus flammeolus

Great Gray, see Strix nebulosa Great Horned, see Bubo virginianus

Long-eared, see Asio otus Mexican Spotted, see Strix occidentalis Northern Saw-whet, see Aegolius acadicus

Tawny, see Strix aluco Tengmalm's, see Aegolius funereus

Oxyura australis, 486 jamaicensis, 280-287, 803-806, 832

Oystercatcher, American, see Haemotopus palliatus American Black, see Haematopus bachmani European, see Haematopus ostralegus

Pachyramphus, 444-461 aglaiae, 453 Pacific lamprey, 482-484 Pair-bond, 139-146 duration, 131-138 Pairing chronology, 826-836

Pakpahan, Ani M., Haufler, Jonathan B., and Prince, Harold H., Metabolic rates of Red-tailed Hawks and Great Horned Owls, 1000-1002

Panama, 724-726 Pandion haliaetus, 30-36, 313 Parabuteo unicinctus, 727, 913 Parakeet, Barred, see Bolborhynchus lineola Orange-fronted, see Aratinga canicularis

Parasitism insurance hypothesis, 753-765

Parental behavior, 628-633 Paroreomyza montana, 386

Parrot, Orange-chinned, see Brotoquis jugularis White-fronted, see Amazona albifrons

Yellow-headed, see Amazona ochrocephala Parrotbill, Maui, see Pseudonestor xanthophrys

Parrots, 842-847

Parula, Northern, see Parula americana

Parula americana, 19

Parulinae, 113-119, 515-544

Parus atricapillus, 113-119, 260, 317-323, 700, 739, 766-776, 886-890, 984

bicolor, 15-22, 121, 321, 766-776, 963

caeruleus, 875 carolinensis, 321 cinctus, 739

cristatus, 321, 598-608 gambeli, 321

hudsonicus, 774 inornatus, 295

major, 208, 235, 249, 260, 321, 598-608, 632, 761, 875, 1002

montanus, 321, 598-608, 739 palustris, 260, 773

Pa. er domesticus, 262, 488, 734, 744, 783, 922

moabiticus, 488 Passerella iliaca, 250, 295 Passeriformes, 628-633 Passerina amoena, 16

cyanea, 16, 120, 941-961, 963 Pelecanus occidentalis, 742-743

Pelican, Brown, see Pelecanus occidentalis Penguin, Galapagos, see Spheniscus mendiculus

Yellow-eyed, see Megadyptes antipodes Peripheral vascular anatomy, 505-514

Petit, Daniel R., Petit, Lisa J., and Petit, Kenneth E., Winter caching ecology of deciduous woodland birds and adaptations for protection of stored food, 766-776

Petit, Daniel R., see Petit, Kenneth E.

Petit, Kenneth E., Petit, Lisa J., and Petit, Daniel R., Fecal sac removal: Do the pattern and distance of dispersal affect the chance of nest predation?, 479-482

Petit, Kenneth E., see Petit, Daniel R. Petit, Lisa J., see Petit, Daniel R.

Petit, Lisa J., see Petit, Kenneth E. Petrel, Cape, see Daption capensis

White-chinned, see Procellaria aequinoctialis Petrinovich, Lewis, see DeWolfe, Barbara B.

Phaethornis guy, 277 Phalacrocoracidae, 408-415 Phalacrocorax aristotelis, 139, 489

atriceps, 733

Phalcoboenus melagopterus, 913 phasianidae, 985-986 Pheucticus ludovicianus, 16, 941-961

melanocephalus, 16, 292 Philopatry, 52-64, 198-203

Phoebe, Eastern, see Sayornis phoebe Phoebetria palpebrata, 734

Phoeniconaias minor, 596

Phoenicopterus ruber, 585-591, 592-597 Phoenicurus phoenicurus, 249, 462 Photoperiodism, 108-112, 598-608 Phylidonyris novaehollandiae, 682 Phylloscopus borealis, 219-221 inornatus, 220 trochiloides, 546 trochilus, 220 Phylogenetic inference, 379-396 systematics, 444-461 Phylogeny, 813-825 Physiological condition, 562-570 Pica pica, 495, 762, 922 Picoides borealis, 650 pubescens, 18, 775 villosus, 775 Pintail, Brown, see Anas georgica White-cheeked, see Anas bahamensis Pipilo erythrophthalmus, 16, 121, 290, 397 fuscus, 292 Pipit, American Water, see Anthus rubescens Pipreola chlorolepidota, 450 Piranga ludoviciana, 380 olivacea, 963 Pitelka, F. A., see Ruiz, G. M. Plegadis falcinellis, 981 Plocepasser mahali, 100-107 Ploceus cucullatus, 489 Plover, Black-bellied, see Pluvialis squatarola Mountain, see Charadrius montanus Semipalmated, see Charadrius semipalmatus Wilson's, see Charadrius wilsonia Plumage, 23-29 Plumeleteer, Bronze-tailed, see Chalybura urochrysia Pluvialis apricaria, 353 dominica, 157 fulva, 156-177 squatarola, 568 Podiceps auritus, 344, 987-989 cristatus, 344 grisegena, 344 nigricollis, 41, 344, 742, 787-796, 797 taczanowskii, 41 Podilymbus podiceps, 344, 489, 987-989 Poephila guttata, 973, 993 Poliocephalus rufopectus, 344 Pollen, 681-688 Polygamy, 727-728 Polygyny, 473-475 Polysticta stelleri, 833 Pomacea paludosa, 313 Pomastomus temporalis, 153 Poorwill, Yucatan, see Nyctiphrynus yucatanicus Population demography, 609-619 density, 43-51, 598-608 dynamics, 362-371 genetics, 242-253 trends, 355-361 Populations, 332-340 Porphyrio porphyrio, 52-64 Porphyrula martinica, 864 Position in colony, 139-146 Postbreeding activity, 807-812

Postovulatory follicles, 471-473 Potoo, Great, see Nyctibius grandis

Power, Harry W., Kennedy, E. Dale, Romagnano, Lin-

da C., Lombardo, Michael P., Hoffenberg, Ann S., Stouffer, Philip C., and McGuire, Terry R., The parasitism insurance hypothesis: Why starlings leave space for parasitic eggs, 753-765 Power, Harry W., see Kennedy, E. Dale Power, Harry W., see Lombardo, Michael P. Pratt, H. Douglas, Species limits in akepas (Drepanidinae: Loxops), 933-940 Predation, 469-470, 689-698, 742-743, 826-836, 860-867 avoidance, 233-241 rates, 479-482 risk, 848-859 Prey abundance, 913-921 distribution, 113-119 -induced mortality, 482-484 productivity, 609-619 Price, Trevor, and Beck, Desiree, Observations on the breeding of the Arctic Warbler in Alaska, 219-Prince, Harold H., see Pakpahan, Ani M. Procellaria aequinoctialis, 734 Procellariiformes, 732–735 Progne subis, 708 Protonotaria citrea, 479-482 Provisioning rates, 429-435 Prum, Richard O., and Lanyon, Wesley E., Monophyly and phylogeny of the Schiffornis group (Tyrannoidea), 444-461 Pseudonestor xanthophrys, 716-720 Psittirostra psittacea, 719 Ptarmigan, Willow, see Lagopus lagopus Puffin, Atlantic, see Fratercula arctica Puffinus auricularis, 1007-1008 Pukeko, see Porphyrio porphyrio Pygmy-Owl, Northern, see Glaucidium gnoma

Quelea, Red-billed, see Quelea quelea Quail, California, see Callipepla californica Japanese, see Coturnix coturnix or C. japonica Mountain, see Oreotyx pictus Quantitative genetics, 210-214 Quay, W. B., Insemination of Tennessee Warblers during spring migration, 660-670 Quay, W. B., Timing of sperm releases and insemi-

nations in resident emberizids: A comparative study, 941-961 Quercus costaricensis, 1005-1007

Querula purpurata, 458

Quinn, Michael S., and Holroyd, Geoffrey L., Nestling and egg destruction by House Wrens, 206-207 Quiscalus major, 205, 309, 864

mexicanus, 203-205 quiscula, 242-253, 879

Radiotelemetry, 722-724, 837-841 Rae, M., see Lougheed, S. C.

Ralph, C. John, see Johnson, Ned K.

Rangel-Salazar, J. Luis, and Vega-Rivera, J. Humberto, Two new records of birds for southern Mexico, 214-215

Raven, Common, see Corvus corax Fan-tailed, see Corvus rhipidurus

Rectrices, 803-806 Recruitment, 797-802

Recurvirostra americana, 639, 789, 797-802 Redpoll, Common, see Acanthis flammea

Redshank, Common, see Tringa totanus Redstart, American, see Setophaga ruticilla

Eurasian, see Phoenicurus phoenicurus

Reed-Bunting, see Emberiza schoeniclus

Regulus satrapa, 775, 985

Reitsma, Leonard, see Holmes, Richard T.

Remizidae, 983-985

Rendell, Wallace B., and Robertson, Raleigh J., Nestsite characteristics, reproductive success and cavity availability for Tree Swallows breeding in natural cavities, 875-885

Renken, Rochelle B., and Wiggers, Ernie P., Forest characteristics related to Pileated Woodpecker territory size in Missouri, 642-652

Reproduction, 671-674, 675-680, 908-912

Reproductive biology, 1-14

output, 23-29

performance, 429-435 strategy, 485-492, 753-765

success, 429-435, 787-796, 875-885, 993-995

Resident bird, 214-215 Resource, 891-907 Return rates, 198-203

Reverse size dimorphism, 777-786

Rhinoptilus africanus, 639 Rhipidura rufifrons, 188 Rhodocanthis flaviceps, 938

palmeri, 938

Riparia riparia, 621 Riparian woodlands, 848-859

Risk aversion, 753-765

Rissa tridactyla, 145

Ritchison, Gary, see Belthoff, James R. Robertson, Raleigh J., see Rendell, Wallace B.

Robin, American, see Turdus migratorius Rohwer, Sievert, see Jackson, Wendy M.

Romagnano, Linda C., see Lombardo, Michael P. Romagnano, Linda C., see Power, Harry W.

Rongstad, Orrin J., see Andersen, David E.

Rooftops, 722-724

Roost structure, 562-570 Roosting, 744-747, 983-985

Roppe, Jerry A., Siegel, Steven M., and Wilder, Steven E., Prairie Falcon nesting on transmission towers, 711-712

Rostrhamus sociabilis, 296-299, 300-316, 861

Rosybill, see Netta peposaca

Rotenberry, John T., and Wiens, John A., Reproductive biology of shrubsteppe passerine birds: Geographical and temporal variation in clutch size, brood size, and fledging success, 1-14

Ruiz, G. M., Connors, P. G., Griffin, S. E., and Pitelka, F. A., Structure of a wintering Dunlin population, 562-570

Rupicola peruviana, 450 rupicola, 451

Ryan, Peter G., Watkins, Barry P., and Siegfried, W. Roy, Morphometrics, metabolic rate and body temperature of the smallest flightless bird: The Inaccessible Island Rail, 465-467

Rynchops niger, 583

Safina, Carl, Witting, David, and Smith, Kelly, Viability of salt marshes as nesting habitat for Common Terns in New York, 571-584

Saguinus, 720-722

Saipan, 187-192

Saliva, Jorge E., and Burger, Joanna, Effect of experimental manipulation of vegetation density on nest-site selection in Sooty Terns, 689-698

Salpinctes obsoletus, 208 Salt marsh, 571-584

Sanderling, see Calidris alba San Joaquin Valley, 803-806

Sandpiper, Western, see Calidris mauri

Sapsucker, Williamson's, see Sphyrapicus thyroideus Yellow-bellied, see Sphyrapicus varius

Savard, Jean-Pierre L., and Eadie, John Mc A., Survival and breeding philopatry in Barrow's and Common goldeneyes, 198-203

Saxicola torquata, 235 Sayornis phoebe, 19, 473, 822 Scaup, Greater, see Aythya marila Lesser, see Aythya affinis

Schiffornis, 444-461 major, 459

> turdinus, 459 virescens, 459

Schmutz, Joel A., and Braun, Clait E., Reproductive performance of Rio Grande Wild Turkeys, 675-

Schmutz, Josef K., Hawk occupancy of disturbed grasslands in relation to models of habitat selection, 362-371

Schwabl, Hubert, and Farner, Donald S., Dependency on testosterone of photoperiodically-induced vernal fat deposition in female White-crowned Sparrows, 108-112

Scopus umbretta, 344

Scott, Peter E., see Martin, Robert F. Screech-Owl, Eastern, see Otus asio

Western, see Otus kennicottii Seabirds, 699-710, 732-735

Seasonal turnover, 288-295 variation, 147-155

Secondary cavity-nesting, 848-859

Seddon, Philip J., and Davis, Lloyd S., Nest-site selection by Yellow-eyed Penguins, 653-659

Sedgwick, James A., and Knopf, Fritz L., Regionwide polygyny in Willow Flycatchers, 473-475

Seiurus aurocapillus, 963 motacilla, 963

noveboracensis, 963 Selasphorus platycercus, 274

rufus, 273 Selenium, 787-796, 797-802

Serinus canaria, 945 Sex control, 203-205

ratio, 43-51

Sexual differences, 660-670

dimorphism, 203-205, 868-874

Shag, Antarctic, see Notocarbo bransfieldensis European, see Phalacrocorax aristotelis

Imperial, see Notocarbo atriceps or Phalacrocorax

Kerguelen, see Notocarbo verrucosus Red-legged, see Stictocarbo gaimardi

Rock, see Stictocarbo magellanicus

South Georgia, see Notocarbo georgianus Shearwater, Townsend's, see Puffinus auricularis

Shelduck, see Tadorna tadorna

Sherman, Lora C., see Brown, Charles R. Sherry, Thomas W., see Holmes, Richard T.

Shoveler, Northern, see Anas clypeata Red, see Anas platalea

Shrike, Loggerhead, see Lanius ludovicianus

Shrubsteppe, 1-14, 347-354 Sialia currucoides, 910

mexicana, 910 sialis, 235, 262, 744, 762, 879

Sicalis flaveola, 380

Siegel, Charles E., Hamilton, Joel M., and Castro, N. Rogerio, Observations of the Red-billed Ground-Cuckoo (Neomorphus pucheranii) in association with tamarins (Saguinas) in northeastern Amazonian Peru, 720-722

Siegel, Steven M., see Roppe, Jerry A.

Siegel-Causey, Douglas, and Lefevre, Christine. Holocene records of the Antarctic Shag (Phalacrocorax [Notocarbo] bransfieldensis) in Fuegian waters, 408-415 Siegfried, W. R., see Ferguson, J.W.H.

Siegfried, W. Roy, see Ryan, Peter G.

Silver, Rae, and Ball, Gregory F., Brain, hormone and behavior interactions in avian reproduction: Status and prospectus, 966-978

Silvereye, Heron Island, see Zosterops lateralis

Silverin, B., Viebke, P. A., and Westin, J., An artificial simulation of the vernal increase in day length and its effects on the reproductive system in three species of tits (Parus spp.), and modifying effects of environmental factors-A field experiment, 598-608

Siskin, Pine, see Carduelis pinus

Site attachment, 545-561

-related dominance, 317-323

Sitta canadensis, 775

carolinensis, 353, 766-776

europaea, 262

pygmaea, 147-155

Skimmer, Black, see Rynchops niger

Skin vasculature, 505-514

Skull, 716-720

Skylark, Eurasian, see Alauda arvensis

Smith, Kelly, see Safina, Carl

Snyder, Noel F. R., Beissinger, Steven R., and Chandler, Roderick E., Reproduction and demography of the Florida Everglade (Snail) Kite, 300-316

Social behavior, 43-51, 187-192 facilitation, 30-36

Solitary roosting, 992-993

Song, 120-130, 332-340, 397-407

repertoires, 208-210 sequences, 208-210

variation, 120-130

Sooty-Albatross, Light-mantled, see Phoebetria palpebrata

Spacing, 317-323

Sparrow, Botteri's, see Aimophila botterii

Brewer's, Spizella breweri Cassin's, see Aimophila cassinii Chipping, see Spizella passerina

Clay-colored, see Spizella padilla Dead Sea, see Passer moabiticus

Field, see Spizella pusilla Fox, see Passerella iliaca

House, see Passer domesticus

Rufous-collared, see Zonotrichia capensis

Sage, see Amphispiza belli Song, see Melospiza melodia Swamp, see Melospiza georgiana

Tree, see Spizella arborea

White-crowned, see Zonotrichia leucophrys White-throated, see Zonotrichia albicollis

Sparrowhawk, Eurasian, see Accipiter nisus Sparrow-Weaver, White-browed, see Plocepasser ma-

hali Spear, Larry B., and Anderson, Daniel W., Nest-site

selection by Yellow-footed Gulls, 91-99 Species, 332-340

differences, 941-961 recognition, 120-130 richness, 288-295

Sperm release, 941-961 Spermatazoa, 660-670 Spheniscus mendiculus, 658

Sphyrapicus thyroideus, 910

varius, 775 Spinebill, Eastern, see Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris

Spiza americana, 616 Spizella arborea, 604, 963

breweri, 1-14 pallida, 207

passerina, 120-130, 274, 910, 963 pusilla, 120-130, 963

Stanback, Mark T., Observations on food habits and social organization of Acorn Woodpeckers in Costa Rica, 1005-1007

Starling, European, see Sturnus vulgaris

Stellula calliope, 272-279

Sterna antillarum, 582 dougallii, 583

elegans, 99 forsteri, 582

fuscata, 689-698, 998

hirundo, 41, 571-584, 870

maxima, 99 virgata, 733

vittata, 733

Steroids, 598-608 Stictocarbo gaimardi, 410

magellanicus, 410 Stigmatura budytoides, 1003

Stiles, F. Gary, see Weathers, Wesley W. Stilt, Black-necked, see Himantopus mexicanus Stone, Eric R., and Baker, Myron Charles, The effects of conspecifics on food caching by Black-capped Chickadees, 886–890

Storer, Robert W., see Nuechterlein, Gary L. Stork, Wood, see *Mycteria americana*

Storm-Petrel, Black-bellied, see Fregetta tropica Wilson, see Oceanites oceanicus

Stouffer, Philip C., see Kennedy, E. Dale see Lombardo, Michael P. see Power, Harry W.

Straneck, Roberto, see Hardy, John William Streptopelia risoria, 971

Streptoprocne semicollaris, 813-825 zonaris, 813-825

Strix aluco, 263 nebulosa, 715

occidentalis, 261, 355–361, 837–841 varia, 715

Structural cues hypothesis, 642-652 Sturnella neglecta, 208-210

Sturnus vulgaris, 471–473, 486, 734, 744–747, 753–765, 842–847, 875, 910, 922, 963, 970, 992–993

Sula bassanus, 145 dactylatra, 1007

Sullivan, Kimberly A., see Weathers, Wesley W. Survival, 217-219

rates, 198–205

Swallow, Bank, see Riparia riparia Barn, see Hirundo rustica Cliff, see Hirundo pyrrhonota Tree, see Tachycineta bicolor Swan, Tundra, see Cygnus columbianus

Swanson, George A., see Woodin, Marc C. Swift, White-collared, see Streptoprocne zonaris White-naped, see Streptoprocne semicollaris

Sydeman, William J., Effects of helpers on nestling care and breeder survival in Pygmy Nuthatches, 147– 155

Sympatry, 408–415 Synthliboramphus antiquus, 699–710 Syrinx, 444–461

Syrinx, 444–461 Systematics, 193–197

T

Tachybaptus dominicus, 344 Tachycineta bicolor, 206–207, 479–482, 875–885 thalassina, 292

Tactile sense, 962-965 Tadorna tadorna, 826 Tamaulipas, 1008-1009

Tamm, Staffan, Armstrong, Doug P., and Tooze, Zena J., Display behavior of male Calliope Hummingbirds during the breeding season, 272-279

Tanager, Scarlet, see *Piranga olivaceae*Western, see *Piranga ludoviciana*Tangantangan thickets, 187–192
Tattler, Wandering, see *Heteroscelus incanus*

Teal, Brown, see Anas aucklandica Cape, see Anas capensis

Chestnut, see Anas castanea Cinnamon, see Anas cyanoptera Silver, see Anas versicolor Speckled, see Anas flavirostris

Teather, Kevin L., Sex and egg size in Great-tailed Grackles, 203-205

Telemetry, 739-741

Temperature regulation, 505-514 Tern, Antarctic, see *Sterna vittata*

Common, see Sterna hirundo Elegant, see Sterna elegans Forster's, see Sterna forsteri

Kerguelan, see Sterna virgata Least, see Sterna antillarum Roseate, see Sterna dougallii Royal, see Sterna maxima

White, see Gygis alba Territorial behavior, 598–608

Territoriality, 43-51, 317-323, 362-371

Territories, 642-652

Territory establishment, 397-407 size, 609-619

Testosterone, 108-112 Tetrao urogallus, 269 Texas, 15-22

Thalurania colombica, 324–331 Thermoregulation, 739–741

Thrasher, Sage, see *Oreoscoptes montanus* Thrush, Hermit, see *Catharus guttatus* Song, see *Turdus philomelos*

Thryomanes bewickii, 249, 290, 405 Thryothorus ludovicianus, 469

Tidal fronts, 65-72 Time budget, 913-921 Tinian, 187-192

Tit, Blue, see Parus caeruleus
Crested, see Parus cristatus
Great, see Parus major
Marsh, see Parus palustris
Siberian, see Parus cinctus
Willow, see Parus montanus

Titmouse, Tufted, see Parus bicolor Todirostrum magaritaceiventer, 1003

Tool use, 999

Tooze, Zena J., see Tamm, Staffan

Towhee, Rufous-sided, see *Pipilo erythrophthalmus* Townsend's ground squirrel, 1-14

Transmission line, 711–712
Trichoglossus haematodus, 681–688

Tringa totanus, 567

Troglodytes aedon, 206–207, 238, 249, 262, 848–859 rufociliatus, 468

tanneri, 1007 Tropical, 868–874 birds, 891–907

forest, 891–907 rain forest, 214–215 Tropics, 324–331

Turdus amaurochalinus, 1003 merula, 120, 237 migratorius, 207, 910, 962

philomelos, 486
Turkey, domestic, see Meleagris gallopavo
Wild, see Meleagris gallopavo
Turnstone, Ruddy, see Arenaria interpres

Turtle-Dove, Ringed, see Streptopelia risoria

Tympanuchus cupido, 262 Tyrannidae, 473–475 Tyrannus tyrannus, 234, 707 Tyto alba, 171, 260, 693

U

Urbanization, 416-428 Uria aalge, 139-146, 707, 742

V

Vanellus cavennensis, 463 Van Riper, Charles, III, see Avery, Michael L. Vega-Rivera, J. Humberto, see Rangel-Salazar, J. Luis Vegetation density, 689-698 manipulation, 689-698 structure, 609-619 volume, 416-428 Vehrencamp, Sandra L., see Bowen, Bonnie S. Verdin, see Auriparus flaviceps Verheyden, Christophe, see Lequette, Benoît Vermivora celata, 221, 292 ruficapilla, 274 Vernal migratory fattening, 108-112 Vestiaria coccinea, 387 Viebke, P. A., see Silverin, B. Violet-Ear, Green, see Colibri thalassinus Vireo, Red-eyed, see Vireo olivaceus Warbling, see Vireo gilbus Yellow-throated, see Vireo flavifrons Vireo flavifrons, 19, 709 gilvus, 695, 963 olivaceus, 19 Virginia, 979-983 Vocal repertoire, 699-710 Vocalizations, 193-197, 699-710, 1002-1005 Vultur gryphus, 913 Vulture, Black, see Coragyps atratus

Egyptian, see Neophron persnopterus

Turkey, see Cathartes aura

Wanless, S., see Harris, M. P. Warbler, Arctic, see Phylloscopus borealis Black-and-white, see Mniotilta varia Black-throated Blue, see Dendroica caerulescens Black-throated Green, see Dendroica virens Canada, see Wilsonia canadensis Chestnut-sided, see Dendroica pensylvanica Great Reed, see Acrocephalus arundinaceus Kentucky, see Oporornis formosus Marsh, see Acrocephalus palustris Nashville, see Vermivora ruficapilla Orange-crowned, see Vermivora celata Palm, see Dendroica palmarum Prairie, see Dendroica discolor Prothonotary, see Protonotaria citrea Swainson's, see Lymnothlypis swainsonii Tennessee, see Vermivora peregrina Wilson's, see Wilsonia pusilla Yellow, see Dendroica petechia Yellow-rumped, see Dendroica coronata Yellow-throated, see Dendroica dominica

Water flux, 324-331 Waterfowl, 198-203, 803-806 Waterthrush, Northern, see Seiurus noveboracensis Watkins, Barry P., see Ryan, Peter G. Watts, Bryan D., Nest-site characteristics of Yellowcrowned Night-Herons in Virginia, 979-983 Weather conditions, 913-921 Weathers, Wesley W., and Stiles, F. Gary, Energetics and water balance in free-living tropical hummingbirds, 324-331 Weathers, Wesley W., and Sullivan, Kimberly A., Nest attentiveness and egg temperature in the Yellow-eyed Junco, 628-633 Weaver, African Village, see Ploceus cucullatus Webb, Elizabeth A., see Maurer, Brian A. Webb, Sophie, see Howell, Steve N. G. Webster, Marcus D., Overnight mass loss of wintering Verdins, 983-985 Weight, 210-214 Welsh, Daniel, see Ohlendorf, Harry M. Western North America, 712-716 Westin, J., see Silverin, B. Wheatear, Northern, see Oenanthe oenanthe Whelan, Christopher J., An experimental test of prey distribution learning in two paruline warblers, 113-119 Whelton, Bartlett D., Distribution of the Boreal Owl in eastern Washington and Oregon, 712-716 Whimbrel, see Numenius phaeopus Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied, see Dendrocygna au-Whitacre, David F., Conditional use of nest structures by White-naped and White-collared swifts, 813-White, Clayton M., A reassessment of the first nesting record of the Peregrine Falcon in Ecuador, 995-White-eye, Bridled, see Zosterops conspicillatus Golden, see Cleptornis marchei Wiens, John A., see Rotenberry, John T. Wigeon, Chiloe, see Anas sibilatrix Wiggers, Ernie P., see Renken, Rochelle B. Wilder, Steven E., see Roppe, Jerry A. Willet, see Catoptrophorus semipalmatus Williams, Martha L., Hothem, Roger L., and Ohlendorf, Harry M., Recruitment failure in Ameri-

Willet, sieven E., see Roppe, Jerry A.
Willet, see Catoptrophorus semipalmatus
Williams, Martha L., Hothem, Roger L., and Ohlendorf, Harry M., Recruitment failure in American Avocets and Black-necked Stilts nesting at Kesterson Reservoir, California, 1984–1985, 797–802
Wilsonia canadensis, 557

pusilla, 221
Wind, 100-107
Wing length, 210-214
molt, 131-138
Winnett-Murray, Kathy, see McDonald, David
Winter, 766-776
limitation, 545-561
territoriality, 545-561
visitor, 214-215
Wintering behavior, 156-177
Witting, David, see Safina, Carl

citrina, 546

Wolf, Blair O., and Jones, Stephanie L., Great Blue Heron deaths caused by predation on Pacific lamprey, 482–484 Wong, Marina, The implications of germinating acorns in the granaries of Acorn Woodpeckers in Panama, 724-726

Woodcreeper, Ivory-billed, see Xiphorhynchus flavigaster

Woodin, Marc C., and Swanson, George A., Foods and dietary strategies of prairie-nesting Ruddy Ducks and Redheads, 280-287

Woodnymph, Bronze-tailed Crowned, see Thalurania colombica

Woodpecker, Acorn, see Melanerpes formicivorus Downy, see Picoides pubescens Golden-fronted, see Melanerpes aurifrons Hairy, see Picoides villosus Pileated, see Dryocopus pileatus Red-bellied, see Melanerpes carolinus Red-cockaded, see Picoides borealis Red-headed, see Melanerpes erythrocephalus

Wood-Pewee, Eastern, see Contopus virens Western, see Contopus sordidulus Wood-Ouail, Black-breasted, see Odontophorus leu-

colaemus Marbled, see Odontophorus gujanensis

Wren, Bewick's, see Thyromanes bewickii Cactus, see Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus Carolina, see Thryothorus ludovicianus Clarion, see Troglodytes tanneri House, see Troglodytes aedon Marsh, see Cistothorus palustris Rock, see Salpinctes obsoletus Rufous-browed, see Troglodytes rufociliatus Wrentit, see Chamaea fasciata

Wright, Anthony L., see Bull, Evelyn L.

X

Xenopsaris albinucha, 446 Xenopsaris, White-naped, see Xenopsaris albinucha Xiphocolaptes major, 1003 Xiphorhynchus flavigaster, 1008-1009

Yellowthroat, Common, see Geothlypis trichas Yokel, David A., Intrasexual aggression and the mating behavior of Brown-headed Cowbirds: Their relation to population densities and sex ratios, 43-Young, Andrew D., Body composition and diet of breeding female Common Crows, 671-674

Young, Leonard S., see Engel, Kathleen A. Yucatan, 217–219, 585–591, 592–597 Peninsula, 515-544

z Zenaida auriculata, 1003 macroura, 1001, 1007 Zicus, Michael C., and Hennes, Steven K., Nest prospecting by Common Goldeneyes, 807-812 Zonotrichia albicollis, 108, 121, 462, 984 capensis, 462-465, 1002-1005 leucophrys, 108-112, 203-205, 250, 397-407, 462, 604, 630, 708, 1002 Zosterops conspicillatus, 187-192

lateralis, 191 Zusi, Richard L., A modified jaw muscle in the Maui Parrotbill (Pseudonestor: Drepanididae), 716-720